PROB 12B (7/93)



DISTRICT COURT OF GUAM

JAN 3 0 20069P

MARY L.M. MORAN **CLERK OF COURT**

United States District Court

District of Guam

Report for Modifying the Conditions or Term of Supervision with Consent of the Offender

(Probation Form 49. Waiver of Hearings is Attached)

Name of Offender:

Francisco Perez Villagomez

Case Number: CR 97-00024-001

Name of Sentencing Judicial Officer:

Honorable John S. Unpingco

Date of Original Sentence:

July 25, 1997

Original Offense:

Importation of Crystal Methamphetamine, in violation of 21 U.S.C. §§ 952(a) & 960; Possession of Crystal Methamphetamine Aboard an Aircraft, in violation of 21 U.S.C. § 955; and Possession of Crystal Methamphetamine with Intent to Distribute, in violation

of 21 U.S.C. § 841(a).

Original Sentence:

97 months imprisonment (concurrent), followed by a four year term of supervised release with conditions: not commit another federal, state, or local crime; not illegally possess a controlled substance; refrain from any unlawful use of a controlled substance; submit to one drug test within 15 days of release from imprisonment and at least two periodic drug tests thereafter; not possess a firearm; comply with the standard conditions of supervision; perform 250 hours of community service; seek and maintain gainful employment; participate in a substance abuse program, which may include but is not limited to random

urinalysis; and pay a \$300 special assessment fee.

Type of Supervision: Supervised Release

Date Supervision: May 12, 2004

PETITIONING THE COURT

To extend the term of supervision

years, for a total term

years.

To modify the conditions of supervision as follows:

1. The defendant shall refrain from any unlawful use of a controlled substance. The defendant shall submit to one drug test within 15 days of release from imprisonment and at least two periodic drug tests thereafter, not to exceed eight drug tests per month, as directed by the probation officer.

On September 2, 2005, the Ninth Circuit, in United States v. Stephens, No. 04-50170, addressed 18 U.S.C. § 3583(d) supervised release and 18 U.S.C. §3563(a)(5) probation mandatory testing conditions which requires that the district court determine the maximum number of mandatory drug tests. The Ninth Circuit held that because the statute requires the district court to determine the maximum number of drug tests under the mandatory condition, transferring this duty to the probation officer was an improper delegation of Article III judicial power. To assist the Court in determining the appropriate number of drug tests, the undersigned officer has evaluated the offender's history of drug use, and the drug detection period of his drug of choice. As methamphetamine is the offender's drug of choice and has a normal detection period of four days or less, it is recommended that the maximum number of tests the court order per month be set at eight. This will allow for adequate time intervals between tests which will help facilitate the detection of use. It also provides for enough additional tests so that the pattern of testing will not be predictable to the offender. To address the implications of United States v. Stephens, Ninth Circuit No. 04-50170, it is respectfully requested that the Court modify the defendant's mandatory condition to set the maximum number of tests the defendant must submit. It is therefore recommended that the mandatory condition be modified as follows:

"The defendant shall refrain from any unlawful use of a controlled substance. The defendant shall submit to one drug test within 15 days of release from imprisonment and at least two periodic drug tests thereafter, not to exceed eight tests per month, as directed by the probation officer."

Mr. Villagomez has tested consistently negative for drug and alcohol use since the commencement of supervision. He successfully completed the drug treatment and testing phase system on May 18, 2005. Since August 2004, he has been gainfully employed with Universal Maintenance as a laborer, earning \$6.00 per hour. Mr. Villagomez completed his community service requirement on February 10, 2004, paid his \$300 special assessment fee on July 15, 1998, and voluntarily submitted to a DNA sampling of his blood on September 6, 2005.

Based on the information above, the probation officer respectfully requests that the Court modify the conditions of supervised release, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3583(e)(2) as outlined above. Attached is Probation Form 49, Waiver of Hearing to Modify Conditions of Probation/Supervised Release or Extend Term of Supervision, with Mr. Villagomez's consent to the modification.

Reviewed by: FRANK MICHAEL CRUZ Chief U.S. Probation Officer Date: 124 06 THE COURT ORDERS	by: JOHN W. SAN NICOLAS II V.S. Probation Officer Date: 12406
No Action	
The Extension of Supervision as Noted Above.	
The Modification of Conditions as Noted Above.	
Other	
RECEIVED	Rie Galfeld Sinnexxxxxxixixixxxxx

Date

Page 2 of 3

Filed 01/30/2006

United States District Court

Waiver of Hearing to Modify Conditions of Probation/Supervised Release or Extend Term of Supervision

District Guam

I have been advised and understand that I am entitled by law to a hearing and assistance of counsel before any unfavorable change may be made in my Conditions of Probation and Supervised Release or my period of supervision being extended. By "assistance of counsel," I understand that I have the right to be represented at the hearing by counsel of my own choosing if I am able to retain counsel. I also understand that I have the right to request the court to appoint counsel to represent me at such a hearing at no cost to myself if I am not able to retain counsel of my own choosing.
I hereby voluntarily waive my statutory right to a hearing and to assistance of counsel. I also agree to the following modification of my Conditions of Probation and Supervised Release or to the proposed extension of my term of supervision:
1. The defendant shall refrain from any unlawful use of a controlled substance. The defendant shall submit to one drug test within 15 days of release from imprisonment and at least two periodic drug tests thereafter, not to exceed eight tests per month, as directed by the probation officer.
Witness Signed Francisco Villagory Probationer or Supervised Releasee 1-23-06 Date